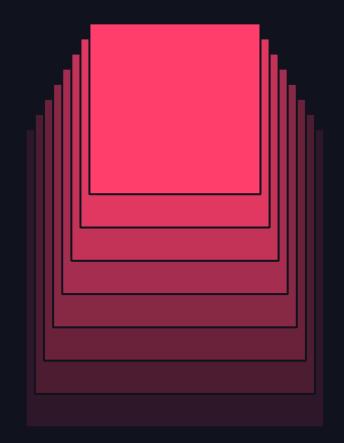
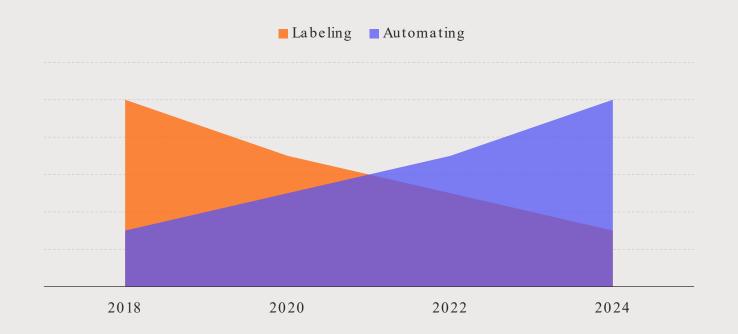


Lakehouse to LLM: Automating Knowledge work at scale



Alberto Rizzoli – CEO, V7 June 2024

What Al leadership should spend time on





What do you call it when employees produce ground truth?



How do we capture knowledge work and bring it into LLMs?



An "AGI" Database





Chapter 1

Designing for knowledge work automation



40%

of knowledge work can be done by well-trained frontier models just as well.

So what's missing? Why aren't we doing it yet?

Designing to adapt to any form of knowledge work

Format support

Must adopt text, images, audio calls, documents, natural language instructions.

Discrete decisions

Must convert the output of LLMs into discrete options, easier to set up than function calls.

Reliability at Scale

After completing 1,000 reviewed tasks it must succeed and fail reliably.

What do companies care about?

Compounding improvements

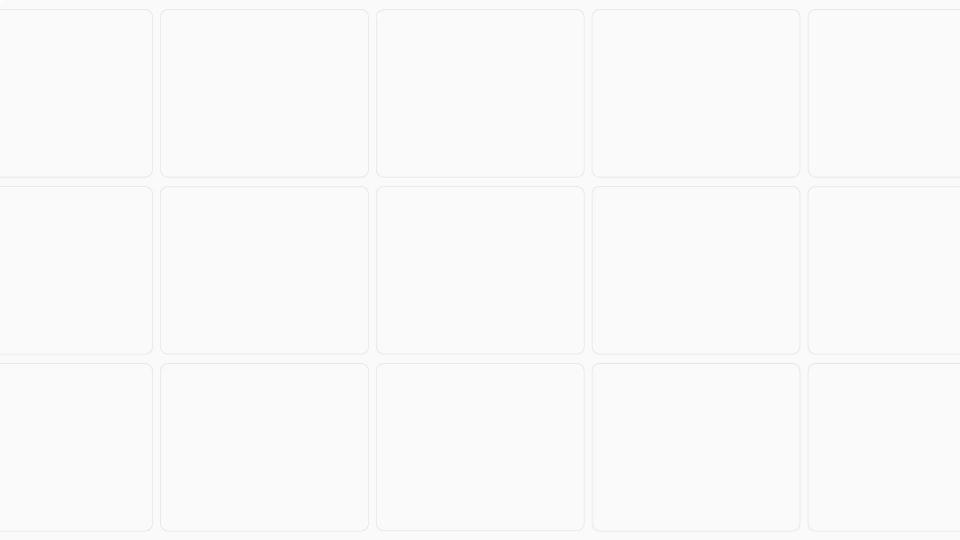
Investing in Alshould improve the business, not its model provider.

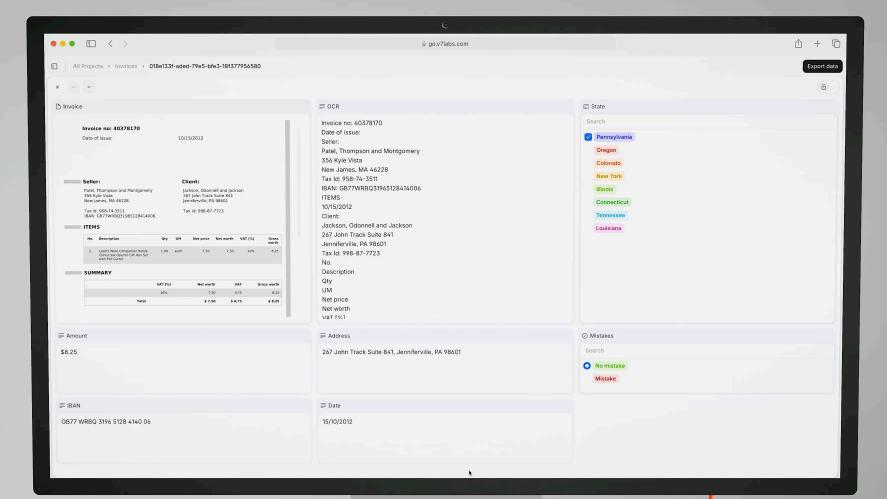
Freedom to build

Not be locked into restrictive domain-specific SaaS or long model implementations.

Choice of model

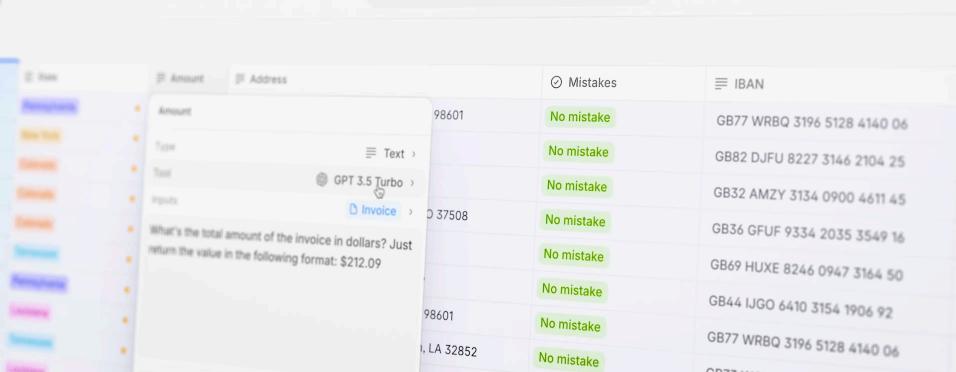
If the company already invested into one particular provider.





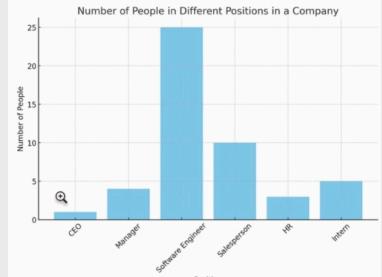
Discrete Decisions

Choice of Model





| Year | Adj. EBITDA (Gemini) | Adj. EBITDA Margin (Gemini) | Adj. EBITDA (Omni) | Adj. EBITDA Margin (Omni) | Adj. EBITDA (Opus) | Adj. EBITDA Margin (Opus) | Adj. EBITDA (Turbo) | Adj. EBITDA Margin (Turbo) |
|-------|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 2020 | \$7.1 | 12.9% | \$7.1 | 12.9% | \$7.1 | 12.9% | \$7.1 | 12.9% |
| 2021 | \$7.1 | 12.6% | \$7.1 | 12.6% | \$7.1 | 12.6% | \$7.1 | 12.6% |
| 2022E | \$11.9 | 13.4% | \$11.9 | 13.4% | \$11.9 | 13.4% | \$11.9 | 13.4% |
| 2023P | \$11.9 | 13.0% | \$11.9 | 13.0% | \$11.9 | 13.0% | \$11.9 | 13.0% |
| 2024P | \$13.0 | 13.2% | \$13.0 | 13.2% | \$13.0 | 13.2% | \$13.0 | 13.2% |
| 2025P | \$13.4 | 13.3% | \$13.4 | 13.3% | \$13.4 | 13.3% | \$13.4 | 13.3% |



50%

| | Number of | € CEO Manager Saftware | Position Like | Riter |
|-------------------|------------|------------------------|---------------|-------|
| Position | Gemini 1.5 | Omni | Opus | Turb |
| CEO | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Manager | 4 | 5 | 20 | 5 |
| Software Engineer | 25 | 25 | 15 | 23 |
| Salesperson | 10 | 15 | 10 | 8 |
| HR | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 |

83.3%

| | Number of Pe | 10 Q REPORTED | Systemate Employees Systematical Line Position | Interf |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------|--|--------|
| Position | Gemini 1.5 | Omni | Opus | Tu |
| CEO | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Manager | 4 | 5 | 20 | 5 |
| Software Engineer | 25 | 25 | 15 | 23 |
| Salesperson | 10 | 15 | 10 | 8 |
| HR | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| Intern | 5 | 6 | 3 | 6 |

100%

Accuracy

| Turbo | Ground Truth |
|-------|---------------------|
| 2 | 1 |
| | Turbo 2 |

66.7%

4

25

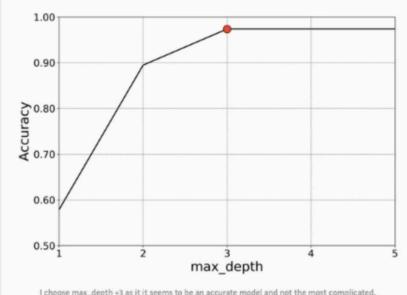
10

3

5

100%

18



| | 0.60 0.50 1 choose max_depth =3 as | 2 3 max_depth it it seems to be an accurate model and | 4 5 |
|-----------|--|---|---------------|
| max_depth | Gemini Accuracy | Omni Accuracy | Opus Accuracy |
| 1 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.90 |
| 2 | 0.90 | 0.85 | 0.70 |
| 3 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.80 |
| | | | |

| I choose max_depth =3 as it it seems to be an accurate model and not the most complicated. | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--|--|--|
| max_depth | Gemini Accuracy | Omni Accuracy | Opus Accuracy | Turbo Accuracy | | | |
| 1 | 0.60 | 0.60 | 0.90 | 0.50 | | | |
| 2 | 0.90 | 0.85 | 0.70 | 0.70 | | | |
| 3 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.80 | 0.90 | | | |
| 4 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.70 | 0.95 | | | |
| 5 | 0.97 | 0.95 | 0.70 | 0.97 | | | |

Reliability at Scale

Prompting

Start with this

..keep trying...

Fine Tuning

If you really have to

| | ■ Deal value | ☑ AE | | Needed Paperwork | + | ••• |
|-------------|--------------|-----------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----|
| | \$40000 | Katherine | Client needs to follow up to | ■ 1 collection item | | |
| er Deal | \$20000 | Katherine | Client needs to follow up to | € 1 collection item • | | |
| Content | \$200,000 | Harry | Client needs to follow up to | ■ 1 collection item • | | |
| Vision | 300000 | Harry | Client needs to follow up to | € 1 collection item • | | |
| Sensitive 🗗 | 200000 | Harry | AE needs to follow up | 3 collection items | | |
| Go image | 30000 | Katherine | Client needs to follow up to | 3 collection items | | |
| nz Supply | 30000 | Katherine | Client needs to follow up to | € 1 collection item • | | |
| thineers | 100000 | Katherine | Client needs to follow up to | 3 collection items | | |
| ns - Go De | 100000 | Will | We are awaiting paperwork | 3 collection items | | |
| 4Q2 - GO | 30000 | Harry | AE needs to follow up | 3 collection items | | |
| ¥Q2 | 60000 | Harry | Client needs to follow up to | € 1 collection item • | | |
| /03/2024 | 80000 | Jason | AE needs to follow up | 3 collection items | | |
| orm & | 30000 | Harry | Client needs to follow up to | 3 collection items | | |
| no | 30000 | Katherine | AE needs to follow up | € 1 collection item • | | |
| t & Skelet | 40000 | Katherine | Client needs to follow up to | 2 collection items | | |
| | | | | | | |

Context

System Prompt - Avoid preamble, format this way

Task Prompt - Does the liability clause raise any issues?

Inputs - Target document, guidelines document

Ground truth samples - "10m liability cap is ok"

Task Context - There is/isn't a human supervising

Dull, Detailed, Growing

Can we model repetitive knowledge work as unstructured data tasks, and solve them with LLMs?







Finance

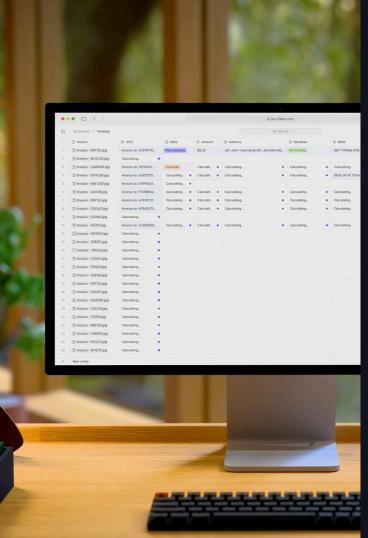
- CIMs
- 10k forms
- Quarterly Reports
- Tax Forms, Audits

Logistics

- Bills of Lading
- Email Comms
- Packing lists
- Transit information

RLHF and Labeling

- Side by Side workflows
- Human Consensus
- Automatic Al Reviews





Chapter 2

Building our first Document automation workflow

Logistics:

A world of necessary paperwork and unnecessary manual work

| INTERPOST Supply Chain Solution | ons ^{sм} | Anonymiz | zed Demo Document SPORT OR PORT TO PORT SHIPMENT | Bill of Lading *Waybill | *Bill of Lading | |
|--|------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|--|
| SHIPPER/EXPORTER | | | DOCUMENT NO. | I I | | |
| INCREDIBLE FURNITURE CO., LTD O/B: LIMITED LAND LOT NO.111, MAP NO.1, TAO QUARTER, WAN COMMUNE, BINH DUONG PROVINCE, VIETNAM | | | SGN1040879 EXPORT REFERENCES CUST PO0207149 CONS | 220221 | 1320T | |
| CONSIGNEE AMERICAN DEMO FRE 1200 WASHIGNTON AV DALLAS TX 75006 | | | FORWARDING AGENT-REFERENCES INTERPOST VIETNAM CO 18A RAO STREET, WARD HO CHI MINH CITY VN POINT AND COUNTRY OR TERRITORY OF CHI MINH CITY VN | 1 TAN BINH DISTRICT | | |
| NOTIFY PARTY UNITED FURNITURE INDUSTRIES, INC 5380 HWY 145 SOUTH TUPELO, MS 38801 ATTN: BELLENA E. CRIDDLE 662-432-0431 | | | DELIVERY AGENT INTERPOST OCEAN, INC. | INTERPOST OCEAN, INC. FMC #0001 2700 YELLOW RED ROAD BLDG M, SUITE 300 | | |
| PLACE OF RECEIPT | - | HO CHI MINH CITY | FCL | | | |
| EXPORTING CARRIER (Vessel Name of other means or transportation) CMA CGM A. LINCOLN 0TUGRE1 | r Designation of MA | sea/air port of loading VUNG TAU | FINAL DESTINATION OCEAN PORT TO RAMP | | | |
| SEA/AIR PORT OF DISCHARGE LOS ANGELES, CA | | PLACE OF DELIVERY DALLAS, TX | PRE-CARRIAGE BY | PLACE OF RECEIPT | BY PRE-CARRIER | |
| | | PARTICULARS I | FURNISHED BY SHIPPER | 1 | | |
| MARKS AND NUMBERS | NO. OF PKGS. | DESCRIPTION OF PACKAGES AND | GOODS (see Paragraphs 15-16 on reverse side) | GROSS WEIGHT | MEASUREMENT | |
| CTRNO: TCNU3349111 | 1 | 40' HIGH CUBE CONTAINE | R 80 CARTON | 4,967.200 KG | 64.970 M3 | |

SAID TO CONTAIN

SEALCODE1: H3326111

10,950.800 LB

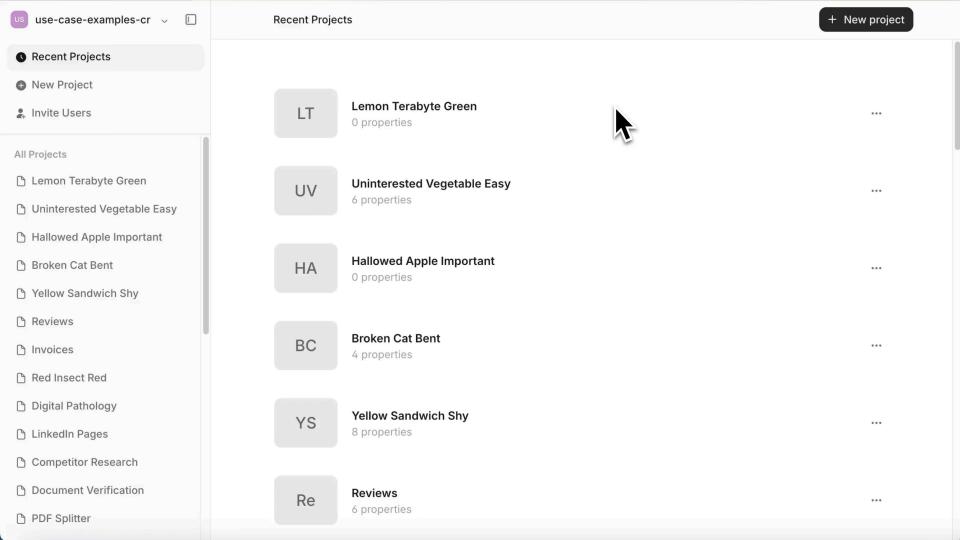
2,294.091 F3

| INTERPOST Supply Chain Solution | ons sm | Anonymized De | emo Document R PORT TO PORT SHIPMENT | Bill of Lading *Waybill | *Bill of Lading | | |
|--|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| SHIPPER/EXPORTER | | | DOCUMENT NO. | BILL NUMBE | R | | |
| INCREDIBLE FURNITUR | RE CO., LTD O/E | 3: | SGN1040879 | 220221 | 1320T | | |
| LIMITED | | | EXPORT REFERENCES | | | | |
| LAND LOT NO.111, MAF | NO.1, TAO QU | ARTER, | CUST PO0207149 CONS | | | | |
| WAN COMMUNE, | SE \/IETNIANA | | | | | | |
| BINH DUONG PROVINC | E, VIETNAM | | | | | | |
| CONSIGNEE | | | FORWARDING AGENT-REFERENCES | | | | |
| AMERICAN DEMO FREI | | | INTERPOST VIETNAM CO | | | | |
| 1200 WASHIGNTON AV | E - STE: 200 | | 18A RAO STREET, WARD | 1 TAN BINH DISTRICT | | | |
| DALLAS TX 75006 | | | HO CHI MINH CITY VN | HO CHI MINH CITY VN | | | |
| | | | POINT AND COUNTRY OR TERRITORY OF ORIGIN HO CHI MINH CITY VN | | | | |
| NOTIFY DARRY | NOTIFY PARTY | | | DELIVERY AGENT | | | |
| | | | | INTERPOST OCEAN, INC. FMC #0001 | | | |
| 5380 HWY 145 SOUTH | UNITED FURNITURE INDUSTRIES, INC | | | 2700 YELLOW RED ROAD | | | |
| TUPELO, MS 38801 | | | BLDG M, SUITE 300 | | | | |
| ATTN: BELLENA E. CRII | DDI E | | DALLAS TX 77032 US | | | | |
| 662-432-0431 | DULE | | DALLAS 1X 77032 0S | | | | |
| PLACE OF RECEIPT | | | 4 | | | | |
| FORCE OF RECEIFT | | HO CHI MINH CITY | FCL | | | | |
| EXPORTING CARRIER (Vessel Name of other means or transportation) CMA CGM A LINCOLN 0TUGRE1 | r Designation of | SEA/AIR PORT OF LOADING | FINAL DESTINATION | | | | |
| CMA CGM A. LINCOLN 0TUGRE1 | MA | VUNG TAU | OCEAN PORT To RAMP | | | | |
| SEA/AIR PORT OF DISCHARGE | | PLACE OF DELIVERY | PRE-CARRIAGE BY | PLACE OF RECEIPT BY PRE-CARRIER | | | |
| LOS ANGELES, CA | | DALLAS, TX | | | | | |
| | | PARTICULARS FURNIS | HED BY SHIPPER | | | | |
| MARKS AND NUMBERS | NO. OF PKGS. | DESCRIPTION OF PACKAGES AND GOODS (| see Paragraphs 15-16 on reverse side) | GROSS WEIGHT | MEASUREMENT | | |
| CTRNO: TCNU3349111 | CTRNO: TCNU3349111 1 40' HI | | RTON | 4,967.200 KG | 64.970 M3 | | |
| | | SAID TO CONTAIN | | 10,950.800 LB | 2,294.091 F3 | | |
| | | PO: 110159 CUS.PO: PO1101149 | | | | | |
| | | HS CODE: 940111 | | | | | |
| | | BEDROOM FURNITURE | | | | | |
| | I | TSCA TITLE VI & CARB PHASE 2 C | OMPLIANT | | 1 | | |

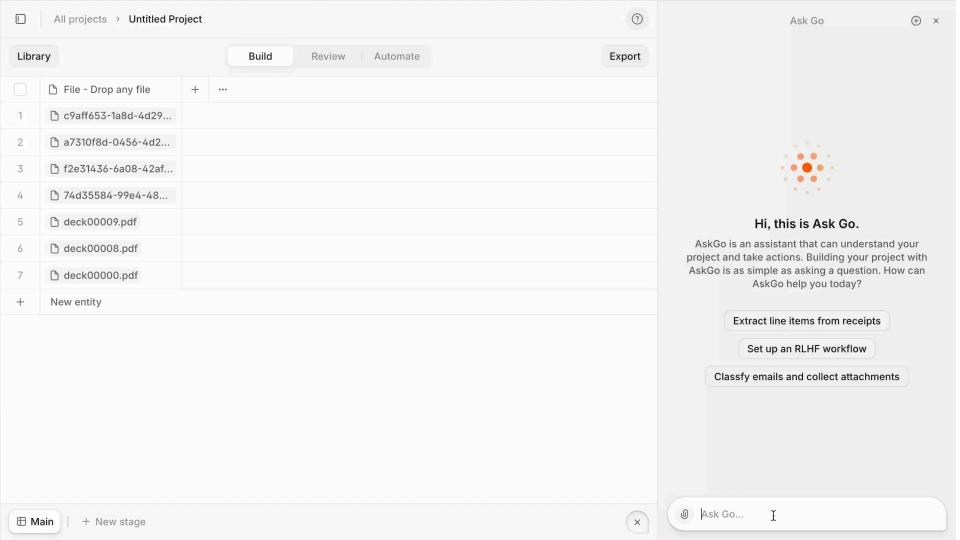
THIS SHIPMENT CONTAINS NO SOLID WOOD PACKING

MATERIAL

Large Logistics Provider 300,000/day 500+ variants Handwriting 12 Languages \$50m/y to process



What's Next?



alberto@v7labs.com We're hiring